Volume 24 1993  Number 1

Journal of the Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea and the Society on Pidgins and Creoles in Melanesia
Language and Linguistics in Melanesia (formerly Khunung) is published by the Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea and the Society on Pidgins and Creoles in Melanesia. It is published twice a year.

Historically, Language and Linguistics in Melanesia covers the linguistic situation in Melanesia, where one fourth of the world’s languages are spoken, as symbolised by the cover design.

Editor: JOHN CLIFTON, PO Box 418, Ukarumpa via Lae, PAPUA NEW GUINEA
Review Editor: JOHN ROBERTS, PO Box 418, Ukarumpa via Lae, PAPUA NEW GUINEA
Associate Editors: TERRY CROWLEY, PAUL GERAGHTY, JOHN LYNCH, ANDREW TAYLOR

Editorial advisors:
ROBERT A. BLUST, University of Hawaii
JOEL BRADSHAW, University of Hawaii
WILLIAM FOLEY, The University of Sydney
KARL FRANKLIN, South Pacific Summer Institute of Linguistics
GEORGE GRACE, University of Hawaii
KENNETH GREGERSON, University of Texas, Arlington
JOHN HAIMAN, Macalester College
PETER MÜHLHÄUSLER, Oxford University
ANDREW PAWLEY, The Australian National University
GER REESINK, University of Leiden
GRAHAM SCOTT, La Trobe University
JOHN VERHAAR, The Netherlands
S. A. WURM, The Australian National University

All business correspondence, including orders, subscriptions, etc, should be addressed to: The Secretary, Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea, PO Box 418, Ukarumpa via Lae, PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Subscription rates are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Institutional</th>
<th>US$</th>
<th>AUS$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Institutions</td>
<td>K24.00</td>
<td>35.00</td>
<td>42.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals</td>
<td>K12.00</td>
<td>20.00</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate</td>
<td>K12.00</td>
<td>20.00</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Undergraduate students and unsalaried field workers from Melanesia: K1.00

Individual subscriptions include membership in the Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea and/or the Society on Pidgins and Creoles in Melanesia.

Airmail rates and rates for back issues will be supplied upon request, by the secretary. Subscriptions may be remitted in PNG Kina, or in USA or Australian currency only.
Published 1993

Language and Linguistics in Melanesia
was produced using Nota Bene 4.0
and PageMaker 4.0

Printed by the SIL Printing Department
Ukarumpa, EHP, Papua New Guinea
The Third International Conference on Papuan Linguistics was held in Madang, Papua New Guinea, 15-18 September 1992. Participants came from Australia, Indonesia, Netherlands, Switzerland, and Germany, as well as from Papua New Guinea. Twenty papers were presented on various issues in Papuan linguistics. During the conference it was decided to publish as many of the papers as possible in the two issues of *LLM* for 1993. This meant that although the papers would not appear under a single cover, those that were closer to publication standard would not be held up while the other papers were being polished. This volume, then, represents the first installment of papers from the conference. The second issue of *LLM*, due to appear in October 1993, will contain more papers from the conference; well over half of the papers presented will appear in one of the two issues.

I would like to express my appreciation to the authors who worked hard to prepare their papers to appear so soon after the conference. I would also like to thank the following people who refereed various of the papers from the conference: Bob Bugenhagen, Bernard Comrie, Terry Crowley, R.M.W. Dixon, Kenneth Gregorson, John Haiman, Kenneth Hale, John Lynch, John Roberts, Andrew Taylor, John Verhaar, and C.L. Voohoeve. Their willingness to take time to comment on the papers has made my job much easier.
Discover the information you need quickly and easily by consulting Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts (LLBA) — your window on the entire spectrum of linguistic and language-related research.

As a specialist in your field, it is important to keep pace with the latest research findings. LLBA can help you do just that with timely coverage of articles culled from among 1,900 serials, selected books, and enhanced bibliographic citations for relevant book reviews and dissertations. LLBA offers high-quality abstracts, precise indexing, and comprehensive backfiles.

Among the subject areas covered are:

- Applied and Theoretical Linguistics
- Descriptive Linguistics
- Interpersonal Behavior and Communication
- Psycholinguistics
- Nonverbal Communication
- and more

LLBA is available in formats suitable to every setting:

- in print (quarterly)
- online from BRS and DIALOG
  and coming in early 1993, on compact disc from SilverPlatter

Our support services include:

- The Thesaurus of Linguistic Indexing Terms
- The LLBA User Reference Manual

for further information about our products and services contact:

Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts
P.O. Box 22206, San Diego, CA 92192-0206
619/695-8803 • FAX 619/695-0416 • SOCIO@SDSC.BITNET
Printed by the S.I.L. Printing Department, Ukarumpa, E.H.P., Papua New Guinea.
Language and Linguistics in Melanesia (formerly Kivung) is published by the Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea and the Society on Pidgins and Creoles in Melanesia. Volumes 13-22 were published once a year; beginning with volume 23 it is published twice a year.

Areally, Language and Linguistics in Melanesia covers the linguistic situation in Melanesia, where one fourth of the world's languages are spoken, as symbolised by the cover design.

The journal focuses on data-oriented articles with theoretical implications. In addition, it is open for reactions or replies to recent papers, squibs (brief notes or observations regarding natural language phenomena), letters to the editors, and book reviews.

All correspondence for the reviews section should be addressed to John Roberts; all other editorial correspondence should be addressed to John Clifton. All manuscripts should be submitted in three copies, and should be typed fully double-spaced in a font not small than 12 point (10 characters per inch), single-sided. The title, but not the author's name, should appear on the first page. The author's name should not appear on any following pages in any way that might identify the author as such. The title, author's name, author's affiliation, and full mailing address(es) should appear on a separate sheet of paper. In case there is more than one author, an indication should be made as to the author responsible for proofreading.

Six copies of each article published are provided free of charge.

Forthcoming Articles

*Specifiers in Koiari: Their Form and Function* - Tom Dutton

*Dialect Variation in Kamano-Yagaria* - Kevin Ford

*Parallels between Stems and Medial Verbs in Baruya* - Richard Lloyd

*Was It a Surprise or Did You Expect It?* - Robert Pettersson

*'Inner Speech’ in Papuan Languages* - Ger Reesink

and other papers from the Third International Conference on Papuan Linguistics
LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS IN MELANESIA
Volume 24  Number 1  April 1993

Articles

Kirikiri and the Western Lakes Plains Languages: Selected Phonological Phenomena
Heljä and Duane Clouse ............ 1

Pronoun Systems in Sepik Iwam Oral Narratives
Robert J. Conrad ..................... 19

Possession in Koiari
Tom Dutton ......................... 39

Observations on Verb Suffixes in Umbu-Ungu
June Head ......................... 63

Language Convergence or Divergence: The Case of the Apali (Emerum) Language
Martha Wade ....................... 73

Kewapi Verbal Morphology and Semantics
Apoi Yaraape ....................... 95

Reviews

Samuel H. Elbert, *Echo of a culture: A grammar of Rennell andBellona*  
(Darrell Tryon) ...................... 111

Suzanne Holzknecht, *The Mārkham languages of Papua New Guinea*  
(Johan Lotterman) .................... 112

Terry Crowley, *Beach-la-Mar to Bislama: The emergence of a national language in Vanuatu*  
(Darrell Tryon) ...................... 114

Lorna MacDonald, *A grammar of Tanya*  
(Carl R. Whitehead) .................. 116

Robert Blust, *Currents in Pacific linguistics*  
(Kevin Ford and Sakarepe Kamene). 119

Suzanne Romaine, *Language, education and development: Urban and rural Tok Pisin in Papua New Guinea*  
(Karl Franklin) ...................... 120

Peter Auer and Aldo Luzio, *Variation and convergence: studies in social dialectology*  
(Jeff Siegel) ......................... 122

Flip G. Droste and John E. Joseph, *Linguistic theory and grammatical description*  
(John R. Roberts) ................... 125

Editor’s Page ................................ 128

1186/7.93/250